

## Ⅰ. 연 혁

### 1. 연수구의 역사

인천의 옛지명은 동국여지승람(東國輿地勝覽)에 기록된 백제 건국의 전설에 따르면 백제시조 온조(溫祚)의 동복형(同腹兄)인 비류(沸流)가 오늘의 인천에 정착하여 미추홀(彌趨忽)이라고 부르게 된 것이 그 발상이라 하며 삼국시대에는 고구려, 백제, 신라 3국간 쟁탈의 목표가 되었던 곳이었다. 삼국간의 영토로 번복 변천을 거듭하다가 신라 진흥왕 14년(553년)에 신라의 신주(新州)인 한산주(漢山州)에 속하였고 경덕왕 때에는 소성(邵城)이라 불려 을진군의 영현(嶺縣)이 되었다. 그 후 고려 현종 9년(1018년)에는 수주(樹州)에 속하였으며, 숙종 때에는 인예왕후(仁睿王后)이씨의 고향이어서 경원군(慶源郡)으로 올리었고 인종 때에는 또 순덕왕후(順德王后) 이씨(李氏)의 고향이 되어서 지인주사(至仁州事)로 고쳐졌다. 공양왕 2년(1390년)에는 경원부(慶源府)로 승격되고, 조선왕조의 태조 원년(1392년)에 다시 인주(仁州)로 되고 태종 13년(1413년)에 이르러 인천군(仁川郡)이 되었으며 세조 6년(1461년)에는 소헌왕후(昭憲王后)의 외향이라 하여 도호부(都護府)로 삼았다.

연수구 지역은 1413년 인천도호부 먼우금면의 용암리(甕岩里), 먹암리(黑菴里), 망해리(望海里), 동막리(東幕里), 척전리(尺前里), 한진리(漢津里), 함박리(咸朴里), 야동(冶洞), 옥동(玉洞)지역으로, 1914년 부천군(富川郡) 문학면(文鶴面)에 편입되었으며, 인천부역 확장시 인천부로 재편입 되었고, 1968년 남구에 편입되었다가 1994년 12월 16일 법률 제4802호에 의거 옥련(玉蓮), 선학(仙鶴), 연수1(延壽1), 연수2(延壽2), 청학(靑鶴), 동춘(東春)동을 분할 1995년 3월 1일 5개 법정동과 8개 행정동으로 연수구를 개칭하게 되었다.

1996년 1월 1일 동춘2동에서 청량동이 분동되었으며, 2003년 3월 1일 옥련동이 옥련1동과 옥련2동으로 분동, 2003년 12월 18일 청량동 명칭이 동춘3동으로 변경되었다. 2007년 1월 1일 동춘2동에서 송도동이 분동됨에 따라 현재 6개 법정동과 11개 행정동이 되었다.

## I . HISTORY

### 1. THE HISTORY OF YEONSU-GU

According to the birth myth of Baek-jae, one of the old nations in Korea, which was mentioned on the Dong-kuk-yeo-ji-seung-ram, the first name of incheon was Mi-chu-hol which was named by Bi-Ryu, the elder brother of On-jo, the founder of Baek-jae, who settled down here, and Incheon was the main target of Ko-gu-ryeo, Baek-jae and Shin-ra to scramble for in the era of the Three States. It had many changes in the territory to belong to and in the 14th year of King Jin-Heung of Shin-ra(AD 553), it belonged to Hansna-ju which was a new state of Shin-ra, and in the period of King Kyeong-Deok, it was called So-seong as the city of Yulijin-Kun. In the 9th year of King Hyeon-Jong of Koryeo(1018), it belonged to Soo-Ju, and in the period of King Suk-Jong, it was raised to Kyeongwon-Kun since it was home of Queen In-Yae of Yi family, and it was renamed as Ji-in-ju-sa because it was home of Queen Sun-Deok of Yi family in the period of King In-Jong. In the 2nd year of King Kong-Yand(1390), it was elevated to the status of Kyeongwon-Bu, and in the first year of the Yi dynasty(1392) it was called In-Ju, and it was named Incheon-kun in the 13th year of King Tae-Jong, and in the 6th year of King Se-Jo, it was promoted as a To-ho-bu since it was home of Queen So-Heon's mother.

The Yon Su-Gu area was including Ongam-Ri, Meokam-Ri, Manghae-Ri, Dongmak-Ri, Cheokjeon-Ri, Hanjin-Ri, Hambak-Ri, Ya-Dong and Ok-Dong of Meonukeum-Myeon, Incheon To-Ho-Bu, and was incorporated into Munhak-Myeon of Pucheon-Kun in 1914, and when the Incheon-Bu area was expanded, it was re-included in Incheon-Bu, and after it was under the jurisdiction of Nam-Gu in 1968, and in accordance with Law No.4802 on December 16, 1994, it was divided into Ongnyeon, Seonhak, yeonsu1, yeonsu2, Cheonghak and Dongchun-Dong and on March 1st of 1995, Yon Su-Gu opened its District Office which includes 5 legal villages(Dongs) and 8 administrative villages(Dongs). It was carried out the weight of the Chungryang-Dong by Dongchun2-Dong on January 1, 1996, and carrying out the weight of the Ongnyeon-Dong to Ongnyeon1-Dong and Ongnyeon2-Dong on March 1, 2003, and the name of Chungryang-Dong was changed in the Dongchun3-Dong on December 18, 2003. It became the present 6 legal villages(Dongs) and 11 administrative villages(Dongs) by having carried out the weight of the Songdo-Dong by Dongchun2-Dong on January 1, 2007.

## 2. 연대별 변천사

연 대	연 혁
고 려 초	미 추 흘
1392	경원부에서 인주(仁州)로 개편
1413	인천군(仁川郡)으로 승격
1461	인천도호부(仁川都護府)로 승격
1748	인천현(仁川縣)으로 강등
1757	인천도호부(仁川都護府)로 환원
1914	부수지, 고촌말, 새터말, 장수배기, 마리 구레매기, 머그미세말, 갯고기, 배곶부리, 함박매를 병합하여 연수리로 부천군 문학면에 편입
1940. 4. 1	인천부역(仁川府域) 확장에 따라 인천부(仁川府)로 편입
1977. 5. 10	연수·청학동(延壽·靑鶴洞)으로 명칭 변경 (조례 1075호)
1994. 12. 16	법률 4802호에 의거 연수구(延壽區) 설치
1995. 3. 1	연수구분구 개칭 8개 동 (법률 제 4789호 및 남구조례 제323호)
1996. 1. 1	1개 동 분동(9개 행정동)(연수구 조례 제107호)
2003. 3. 1	1개 행정동 분동(10개 행정동)(연수구 조례 제384호)
2007. 1. 1	1개 행정동 분동(11개 행정동)(연수구 조례 제532호)

## CHRONOLOGICAL HISTORY

DATE	DEVELOPMENT
Early Koryo Kingdom	Named Michuhole
1392	Changed from Kyungwon City(bu) to Inju
1413	Changed to Incheon County
1461	Raised to Level of Incheon Municipal City
1748	Demoted to Incheon Village
1757	Restored to Incheon Municipal City
1914	Busooji, Gochonmal, Sorannmal, Jangsoobaeggi, Marigurae-maeggi, Mogumi, Saemal, Gaenggoggi, Baekkokburi and Hambagmae are merged and named yeonsu Town, which was attached to Munhak Town-ship to Puchon County
1940. 4. 1	Incorporated into Incheon City as a part of the expansion program
1977. 5. 10	Renamed yeonsu-chonghak Village(Law 1075)
1994. 12. 16	Established yeonsu-gu District(Law 4802)
1995. 3. 1	Branch of yeonsu-gu District covering eight villages is opened(Law 4789 and by-law of South District #323)
1996. 1. 1	One village secedes and is established (Nine administrative villages, yeonsu-gu by-law #107)
2003. 3. 1	One village secedes and is established (Ten administrative villages, yeonsu-gu by-law #384)
2007. 1. 1	One village secedes and is established (Eleven administrative villages, yeonsu-gu by-law #532)